

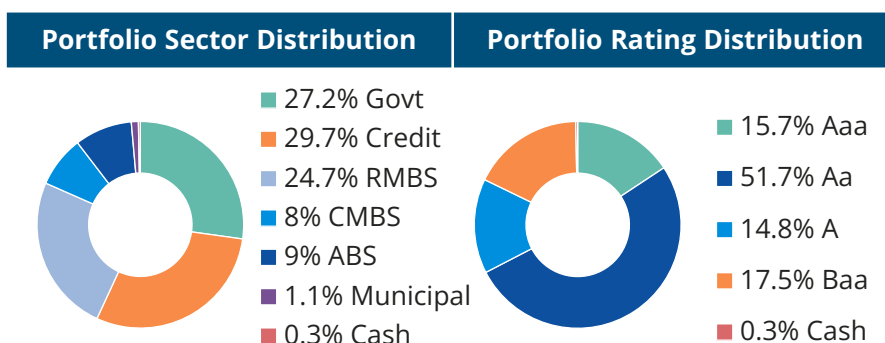
## KEY FACTS

Inception Date: 12/31/1991  
Assets: \$28.6 billion  
Benchmark: Bloomberg US Aggregate Index  
Available Separately Managed Account  
Vehicles: Private Investment Fund  
Collective Investment Trust (CIT)

Characteristics	IR+M Aggregate Portfolio (9/30/25)	Bloomberg Aggregate Index (9/30/25)
Yield (%)	4.59	4.37
Spread to Tsy (bp)	51	28
Effective Duration (yrs)	6.03	6.04
Convexity	0.58	0.46
Number Of Issues	329	13,899
Average Quality (M/S&P)	Aa3/AA-	Aa2/AA

## STRATEGY HIGHLIGHTS

- Consistent results – investment and risk-adjusted
- Bottom-up, highly selective, actively managed
- Understandable and transparent
- Duration neutral to Bloomberg US Aggregate Index
- Broadly diversified across investment grade sectors



## COMPOSITE PERFORMANCE

Investment Results (%)	YTD	1 Year	3 Year	5 Year	7 Year	10 Year	Since Inception
IR+M Aggregate Composite (Gross of Fees)	6.35	3.25	5.45	0.08	2.72	2.47	5.31
IR+M Aggregate Composite (Net of Fees)	6.04	2.85	5.05	-0.31	2.33	2.07	4.93
<i>Bloomberg Aggregate Index</i>	<i>6.13</i>	<i>2.88</i>	<i>4.92</i>	<i>-0.45</i>	<i>2.06</i>	<i>1.84</i>	<i>4.64</i>

## FIRM FACTS

- 38 years since firm's inception
- \$128 billion in assets under management
- Exclusively US dollar-denominated fixed income
- Consistent, team-oriented, bottom-up investment approach
  - 14-year average portfolio manager tenure
- Privately owned with 73 employee shareholders

<b>INVESTED</b> in delivering results for our clients, providing growth opportunities for our colleagues, and supporting our community	<b>RESPECTFUL</b> of each other's work, beliefs, and differences
<b>POSITIVE</b> in our conviction that we are better and stronger together	<b>MOTIVATED</b> to advocate for change, to grow, to evolve – and to enjoy the journey

Sources: Bloomberg, IR+M Analytics as of 9/30/25 unless otherwise stated. Shareholder count as of 10/1/25. Firm AUM is rounded to the nearest whole number. Some statistics require assumptions for calculations which can be disclosed upon request. A similar analysis can be provided for any portfolio we manage. Yields are represented as of the above date and are subject to change. Totals may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Portfolio Rating Distribution shown in Moody's. Net-of-fee performance returns are calculated using the highest fee of the two scenarios: 1) fee charged to a current portfolio within the composite or 2) the standard fee schedule. We use whichever fee is highest for a given year. Periods over one year are annualized. Past performance is not indicative of future results. A similar analysis can be provided for any time period since inception. Please refer to the GIPS® composite disclosures at the end of this presentation.

# IR+M Disclosure Statement

## Aggregate to Composite January 1, 1992 through December 31, 2024

Year	Returns (%)			3-Yr St Dev (%)		Number of Portfolios	Dispersion (%)	Y/E Assets (USD, mm)	
	Gross	Net	Benchmark	Composite	Benchmark		Composite	Composite	Firm
1992	8.06	7.69	7.40	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	9	538
1993	11.95	11.57	9.75	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	21	803
1994	(1.80)	(2.15)	(2.92)	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	18	957
1995	18.90	18.50	18.47	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	97	1,700
1996	4.53	4.17	3.63	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	100	1,964
1997	9.22	8.85	9.65	N/A	N/A	≤ 5	N/A	108	2,420
1998	7.61	7.24	8.69	N/A	N/A	6	0.10	293	3,041
1999	0.45	0.10	(0.82)	N/A	N/A	6	0.08	239	3,374
2000	10.19	9.81	11.63	N/A	N/A	7	0.63	162	3,620
2001	10.38	10.01	8.44	N/A	N/A	7	0.22	111	3,705
2002	9.32	8.94	10.26	N/A	N/A	7	0.24	181	3,847
2003	6.20	5.84	4.10	N/A	N/A	12	0.40	700	5,108
2004	5.31	4.95	4.34	N/A	N/A	16	0.21	927	6,636
2005	3.05	2.69	2.43	N/A	N/A	33	0.23	1,255	7,480
2006	4.81	4.45	4.33	N/A	N/A	42	0.17	1,845	9,238
2007	6.91	6.54	6.97	N/A	N/A	44	0.27	2,616	11,507
2008	0.23	(0.12)	5.24	N/A	N/A	51	1.47	2,618	13,718
2009	13.49	13.11	5.93	N/A	N/A	69	1.35	3,765	21,252
2010	7.16	6.79	6.54	N/A	N/A	84	0.32	4,885	26,295
2011	7.30	6.93	7.84	3.35	2.78	86	0.25	5,054	30,676
2012	7.39	7.02	4.22	2.49	2.38	84	0.35	5,391	35,466
2013	(1.33)	(1.68)	(2.02)	2.89	2.71	72	0.20	4,528	37,224
2014	7.10	6.73	5.97	2.75	2.63	71	0.19	6,075	48,414
2015	0.59	0.23	0.55	2.91	2.88	62	0.14	6,747	54,887
2016	3.57	3.15	2.65	2.88	2.98	66	0.20	8,290	61,589
2017	3.97	3.56	3.54	2.65	2.78	69	0.13	9,099	69,256
2018	0.09	(0.32)	0.01	2.65	2.84	69	0.09	9,470	71,882
2019	9.32	8.89	8.72	2.76	2.87	66	0.13	10,424	75,105
2020	9.56	9.13	7.51	3.54	3.36	70	0.41	13,219	88,335
2021	(1.03)	(1.42)	(1.54)	3.56	3.35	80	0.16	16,324	95,995
2022	(12.74)	(13.10)	(13.01)	5.93	5.77	81	0.19	14,347	88,998
2023	6.20	5.79	5.53	7.10	7.14	89	0.16	16,978	96,990
2024	1.85	1.45	1.25	7.69	7.72	98	0.09	24,402	108,988

The three-year annualized gross ex-post standard deviation of the composite and benchmark is as of year end. Reporting began in 2011.

The Aggregate Composite includes pooled funds. The fee schedule for these pooled funds is as follows: 0.30% on the first \$25 million, 0.28% on the next \$25 million, 0.23% on amounts over \$50 million. The expense ratio for these funds is 0%.

Income Research + Management ("IR+M") is an independent investment management firm with approximately \$109 billion in assets under management. IR+M has no subsidiaries or divisions, all business is done at IR+M and all assets are managed by IR+M. A complete list of composite descriptions is available upon request. The firm's list of pooled fund descriptions for limited distribution pooled funds is available upon request. Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein. IR+M claims compliance with the GIPS standards and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. IR+M has been independently verified for the period January 1, 2000 through December 31, 2024 by ACA Group, Performance Services Division. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm-wide basis. The Aggregate Composite has had a performance examination for the periods from January 1, 2000 through December 31, 2024. The verification and performance examination reports are available upon request.

Valuations are computed, performance is reported, and fees are based on U.S. dollars. Gross-of-fee performance returns are presented before management and custodial fees but after all trading expenses. Net-of-fee performance returns are calculated using the highest fee of the two scenarios: 1) fee charged to a current portfolio within the composite or 2) the standard fee schedule. Therefore, we use whichever fee is highest for a given year. The fees are deducted quarterly, using one-fourth of the annual fee rate. Fees disclosed are the standard management fee for that strategy. Actual management fees may be different than those illustrated in this disclosure. Additional information regarding valuing investments, calculating performance and preparing GIPS reports are available upon request. Dispersion is calculated using the equal-weighted standard deviation of all portfolios gross returns that were included in the composite for the entire year. Dispersion is not calculated for years with five or fewer portfolios in the composite for the entire year.

This composite utilizes a Significant Cash Flow Policy, which is described as follows. Prior to 1/1/10, if cash flows exceeded 5%, IR+M removed the portfolio from the composite, effective as of the last full month of management prior to the cash flow, if the impact to the performance of the composite was greater than the absolute value of 0.02%. For periods beginning 1/1/10 or later, IR+M will remove a portfolio from a composite if an external contribution or withdrawal (flow) is significant. The portfolio will be removed as of the last full month of management prior to the flow. IR+M defines a flow (either cash or securities) as significant by mandate according to the following criteria: Government mandates: No level – all portfolios left in regardless of size of flow; Corporate/Broad market/TIPS: 25% of beginning portfolio value; Convertibles/Municipals: 10% of beginning portfolio value. Portfolios will re-enter the composite according to the Entering Composites criteria detailed in the IR+M GIPS Policy Manual. Additional information regarding the treatment of significant cash flows is available on request.

Derivatives, if used in those accounts whose guidelines permit their use, are primarily engaged as hedging instruments. Interest Rate Swaps and Treasury-bond futures may be used to manage a portfolio's duration, and Credit Default Swaps may be used in strategies to isolate a particular issuer's credit risk.

Fee and expense ratio information for any Registered Investment Company, Collective Investment Trust, or Exchange Traded Fund that we advise or subadvise can be found in the private placement memorandums, fund offering documents, and pitchbooks, and/or other marketing materials.

The Aggregate Composite is comprised of separately managed institutional portfolios mainly invested in a diversified range of domestic, investment grade, fixed income securities. The objective of the mandate is to outperform the benchmark on a total return basis while staying within the boundaries of individual client guidelines. The securities' typical maturity range is between 1-12 years. The benchmark for the composite is the Bloomberg Aggregate Index. Benchmark returns are not covered by the report of independent verifiers. Past performance is not a guarantee of future results. Current and future portfolio holdings are subject to risk. The standard management fee schedule is 0.30% on the initial \$50mm, 0.25% on the next \$50mm, 0.20% on the next \$100mm, and 0.15% on amounts over \$200mm. The composite was created on 12/31/91.

# IR+M Disclosure Statement

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Please see additional disclosures for important composite performance information such as inception date and historical index changes.

If applicable, please refer to your investment management agreement ("IMA") for additional information including, but not limited to, investment advisory fee information.

## **Characteristics:**

Unless otherwise noted, characteristics and holdings are from the representative portfolio of the applicable composite or specific to the client account included in this presentation. The representative portfolio information is supplemental to the GIPS® Composite Disclosures. Some statistics require assumptions for calculations which can be disclosed upon request. Yields are represented as of the aforementioned dates and are subject to change. A similar analysis can be provided for any portfolio we manage. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

## **Sample Portfolios:**

All sample portfolios are represented as of the aforementioned dates. There are limitations in sample results, including the fact that such results neither represent trading nor reflect the impact that economic market factors might have had on the management of the account if the adviser had been managing an actual clients money. Actual results may differ. A similar analysis can be provided of any portfolio we manage

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