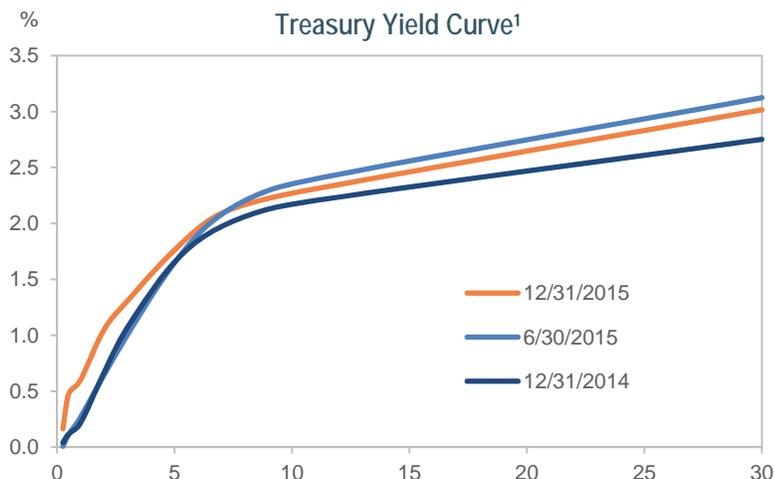


## 2015 RECAP

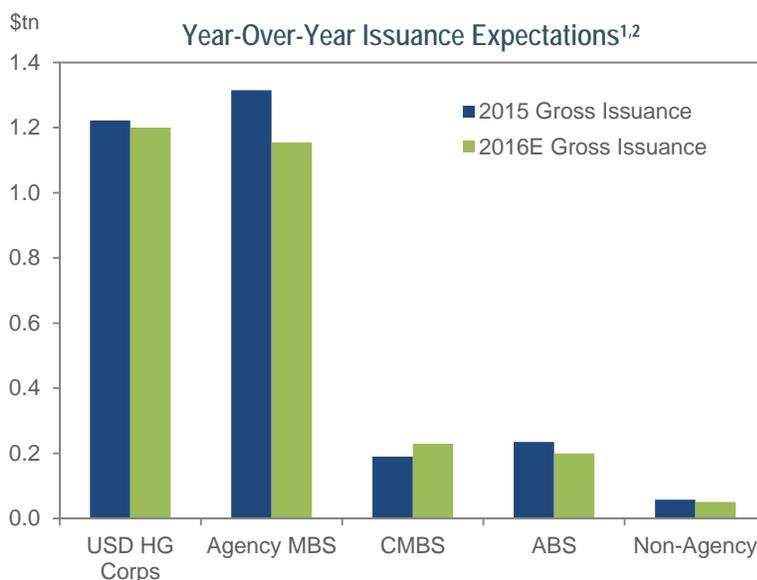
- In 2015, weak commodity markets and slowing world economies drove an increase in market volatility
- In December, the Federal Reserve (Fed) raised their target for the federal funds rate for the first time in 10 years, which pressured short-term Treasuries
- In the corporate market, increased consolidation and shareholder-friendly activity spurred heavy primary market activity
  - 2015 issuance set a new annual record at over \$1.1 trillion<sup>2</sup>
- Investment-grade corporate bonds displayed strong resilience to the difficult market environment, but underperformed Treasuries during the year
- Securitized sectors generally outpaced corporate bonds, as strength in the real estate and consumer markets drove a favorable fundamental environment
- The Fed's commitment to reinvesting mortgage-backed security (MBS) proceeds from its asset portfolio boosted Agency MBS in the fourth quarter

## 2016 GOING FORWARD

- Recent economic data suggests the US economy is healthy, but uncertainty surrounding future Fed action could distort the Treasury market
- Liquidity remains a headwind as the role of banks evolves in the post-crisis world
- The investment-grade corporate bond market may face challenges in 2016 as lower commodity prices impacts profitability in some sectors
  - However, with investment-grade corporate spreads at above-average levels, compensation looks attractive
- Corporate new-issue supply is anticipated to fall slightly in 2016, but heavy M&A activity could have a dramatic impact on issuance
- Securitized issuance is also expected to decline year-over-year in most sectors, and the market may benefit from a more favorable supply/demand relationship



Market Sector	Excess Returns <sup>3</sup> (%)		Yield Differential over Treasuries <sup>2,4</sup> (bp)	
	4Q15	2015	12/31/2014	12/31/2015
Corporates	0.45	-1.61	131	165
MBS Pass-Throughs	0.62	-0.06	60	57
MBS Hybrid ARMs	-0.13	-0.06	25	41
ABS	-0.07	0.44	58	72
CMBS	-0.28	-0.28	98	121



**Investors anticipate that financial markets will remain unsettled in 2016, given divergent central bank action and the weak geopolitical climate. At IR+M, we believe high-quality corporate and securitized bonds are attractive, offering beneficial carry that will provide some protection from the uncertain environment in the coming year.**

As of: 12/31/15 Sources: 1. Bloomberg 2. Barclays 3. Excess returns are the curve-adjusted excess return of a given index relative to a term structure-matched position in Treasuries. 4. Option-Adjusted Spread  
The views contained in this report are those of IR+M and are based on information obtained by IR+M from sources that are believed to be reliable. This report is for informational purposes only and is not intended to provide specific advice, recommendations for, or projected returns of any particular IR+M product. No part of this material may be reproduced in any form, or referred to in any other publication, without express written permission from Income Research & Management.