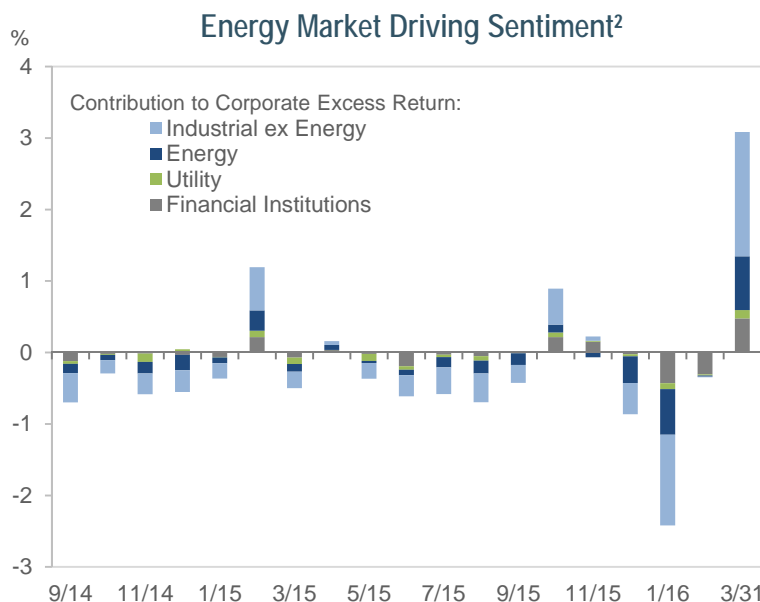
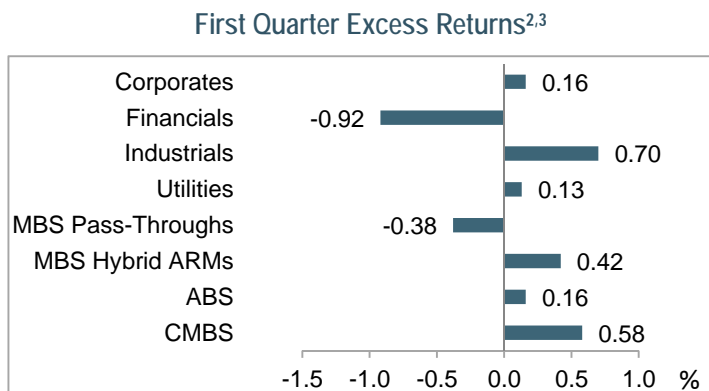
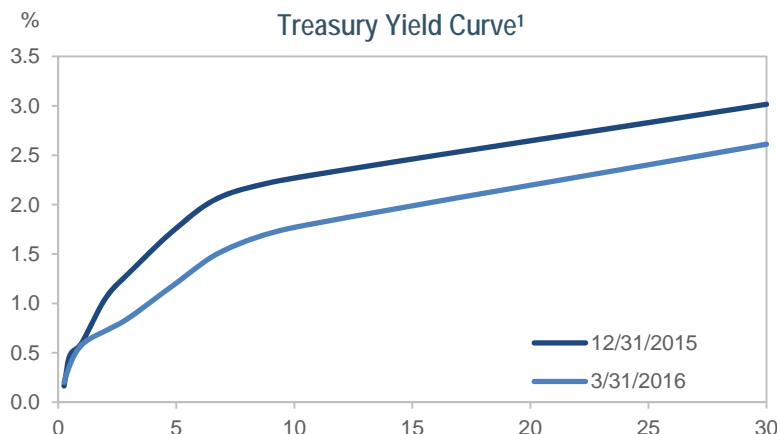


FIRST QUARTER RECAP

- Static global growth and continued pressure on commodities spurred market volatility
- Foreign central banks boosted monetary stimulus to combat the weaker global climate, while the Fed put its hiking cycle on hold
- Despite volatile conditions, high-quality corporate issuers remained active as a result of continued M&A and shareholder-friendly activity
 - New issue supply topped \$318bn during the quarter, only slightly behind last year's record pace¹
- Corporate spreads widened to a three-year high of 215bps in mid-February, before rallying to close the quarter at 163bps as oil prices stabilized²
- Compared to corporate bonds, mortgage- and asset-backed securities benefitted from a lower correlation to commodities
- The securitized new-issue market remained quiet, providing a positive technical for the asset class

2016 GOING FORWARD

- The first quarter of 2016 marked one of the most volatile starts to the year in recent history
- Treasury rates are expected to remain at low levels until the global economy shows signs of improvement
 - Fed messaging suggests that the next rate hike won't happen until the second half of 2016
- The investment-grade corporate bond market may face challenges as lower commodity prices impact profitability in some sectors
 - However, financial and industrial issuers may offer value given above-average spread levels
- Corporate new-issue supply is anticipated to fall slightly in 2016, but heavy M&A activity could have a dramatic impact on issuance
- Securitized sectors should continue to be supported by solid liquidity and limited energy exposure



At IR+M, we believe the recent market turbulence creates opportunities for active bond managers. We expect spread product to outperform during the Fed's hiking cycle but are taking a cautious approach to adding risk. We hold a healthy overweight to high-quality corporate and securitized bonds supported by bottom-up security selection.

As of: 3/31/16. Sources: 1. Bloomberg 2. Barclays 3. Excess returns are the curve-adjusted excess return of a given index relative to a term structure-matched position in Treasuries. The views contained in this report are those of IR+M and are based on information obtained by IR+M from sources that are believed to be reliable. This report is for informational purposes only and is not intended to provide specific advice, recommendations for, or projected returns of any particular IR+M product. No part of this material may be reproduced in any form, or referred to in any other publication, without express written permission from Income Research & Management.